## Unit 2: Key Terms and Concepts to Remember

- Hindsight bias, p. 31
- Critical thinking, p. 35
- Theory, p. 38
- Hypothesis, p. 38
- Operational definition, p. 39
- Replication, p. 39
- Case study, p. 40
- Naturalistic observation, p. 40
- Survey, p. 42
- Sampling bias, p. 43
- Population, p. 43
- Random sample, p. 43
- Correlation, p. 46
- Correlation coefficient, p. 46
- Scatterplot, p. 46
- Illusory correlation, p. 50
- Experiment, p. 51
- Experimental group, p. 51
- Control group, p. 51
- Random assignment, p. 51
- Double-blind procedure, p.51
- Placebo effect, p.52

- Independent variable, p. 52
- Cofounding variable, p. 52
- Dependent variable, p. 52
- Validity, p. 53
- Descriptive statistics, p. 57
- Mode, mean, median, p. 57
- Skewed distribution, p. 58
- Range, p. 58
- Standard deviation, p. 58
- Normal curve, p. 59
- Inferential statistics, p. 60
- Statistical significance, p. 60
- Culture, p. 65
- Informed consent, p. 68
- Debriefing, p. 68